People-Centered Human Rights: The "sandwich strategy"

The Global Human Rights Toolkit:

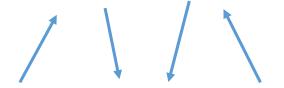
*Legitimacy & Leverage

*Local capacity

Pressure from above Legitimating local claims

- United Nations and regional IGOs
- national governments
- global social movements

National, Regional & Local Governments



Pressure from below

- Grassroots globalism/ trans-local activism
- Building local capacities (state & civil society)

Bringing Human Rights Home:

- *Translation,
- *Education,
- *Mobilization



Adapted from: "Human Rights and Social Movements: From the Boomerang Pattern to a Sandwich Effect," by Kiyoteru Tsutsui and Jackie Smith, Blackwell Companion to Social Movements, D. A Snow, et al., eds, 2018.