

People-Centered Human Rights: The “sandwich strategy”

The Global Human Rights Toolkit:

- *Legitimacy & Leverage
- *Local capacity

Pressure from above *Legitimizing local claims*

- United Nations and regional IGOs
- national governments
- global social movements

National, Regional & Local Governments

Pressure from below

- Grassroots globalism/ trans-local activism
- Building local capacities (state & civil society)

Bringing Human Rights Home:

- *Translation,
- *Education,
- *Mobilization

Adapted from: "[Human Rights and Social Movements: From the Boomerang Pattern to a Sandwich Effect](#)," by Kiyoteru Tsutsui and Jackie Smith, *Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, D. A Snow, et al., eds, 2018.